

## **CLASS:--12<sup>TH</sup>, POLITICAL SCIENCE NOTES,CHAPTER:-**

**5. Name any two arms control treaties signed between two superpowers in 1960s.**

**Answer:** 1. Limited Test Ban Treaty (5 August, 1963)

2. Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty (1 July, 1960)

**7. Name two leaders who played crucial role in Cuban Missile Crisis.**

**Answer:** 1. Nikita Khrushchev—Leader of Soviet Union

2. John F. Kennedy—US President

**8. Explain any four objectives on Non-aligned Movement.**

**Answer:** 1. NAM aimed at an end of colonisation and freedom to all nations.

2. NAM promoted and maintained international peace and security.

3. NAM aimed at removal of disparity among developed, poor and very small countries.

4. NAM aimed at promotion of New International Economic Order to encourage cooperation among nations.

**9. Mention any four important events which took place during Cuban Missile Crisis.**

**Answer:** 1. In 1962, USSR installed Missiles in Cuba with intention to convert it into Russian base.

2. America became aware of it and as a warning ordered American warship to intercept Soviet ships moving to Cuba.

3. The US was feared of developing nuclear weapons on part of the USSR to challenge supremacy of the US.

4. The Cuban Crisis divided the world into two power blocs to expand their own spheres of influence in the world.

**10. Who was the key leader of NAM who tried to reduce the Cold War conflicts?**

**Answer:** Pt. Jawahar Lai Nehru was the key leader of NAM who played a crucial role in mediating between two Koreas. Nehru appealed for reduction of Cold War conflicts and the establishment of world peace and security through co-operative disarmament.